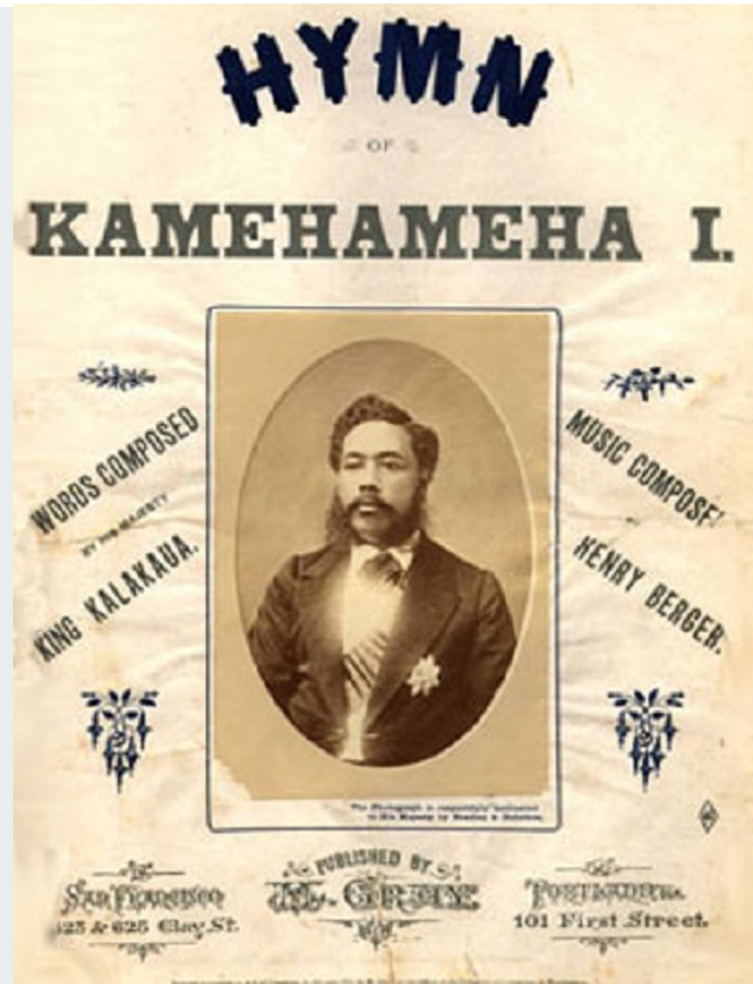


Hawai'i
Pono'i
1876

National
Anthem





Japanese Culture Through Migration to the United States

Patsy Y. Iwasaki, Ph.D.



UNIVERSITY
of HAWAII®
HILO

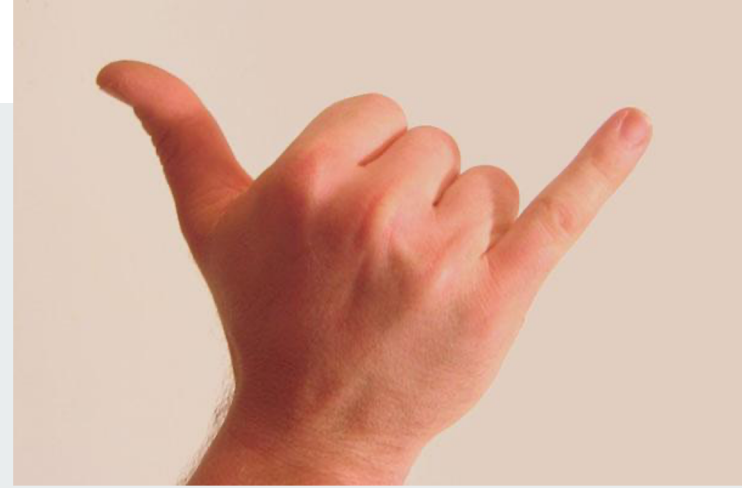
ENGLISH DEPARTMENT

Aloha!

Hola!

Hello!

“Shaka”
hand sign



Eurasia Foundation

Universidad De Burgos

Dr. Xiana Sotelo



**UNIVERSIDAD
DE BURGOS**

**Vicerrectorado de
Internacionalización,
Movilidad y Cooperación**



Global Education

Multicultural Studies



Cross Cultural Relationships

Please introduce yourself!



- Name
- Major or Field
- What you are watching (TV, film, etc.)
or reading now, and/OR
- Favorite food



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ENGLISH DEPARTMENT

YEAR OF THE
TIGER
2022





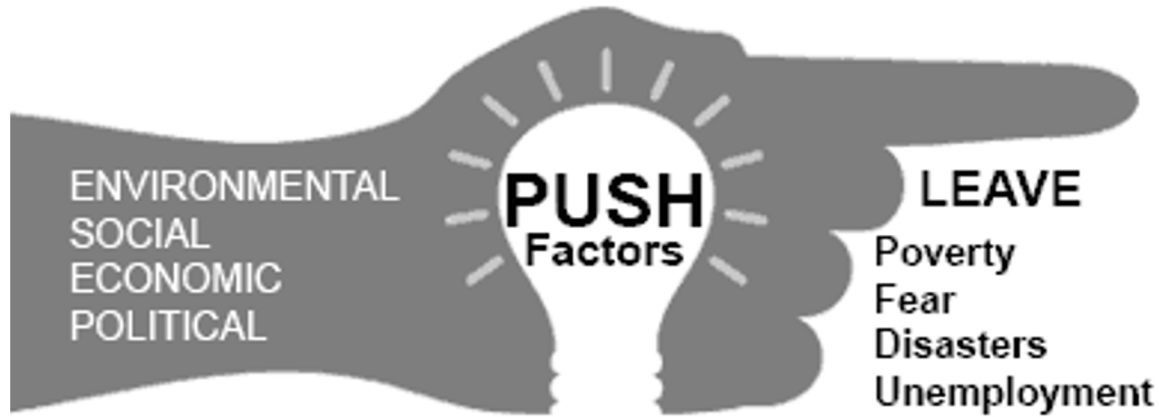
COVID-19

Covid-19 “Chinese virus” related hate crimes and violence against Asians and Pacific Islanders

New York City 867% increase 2020
San Francisco 567% increase 2021

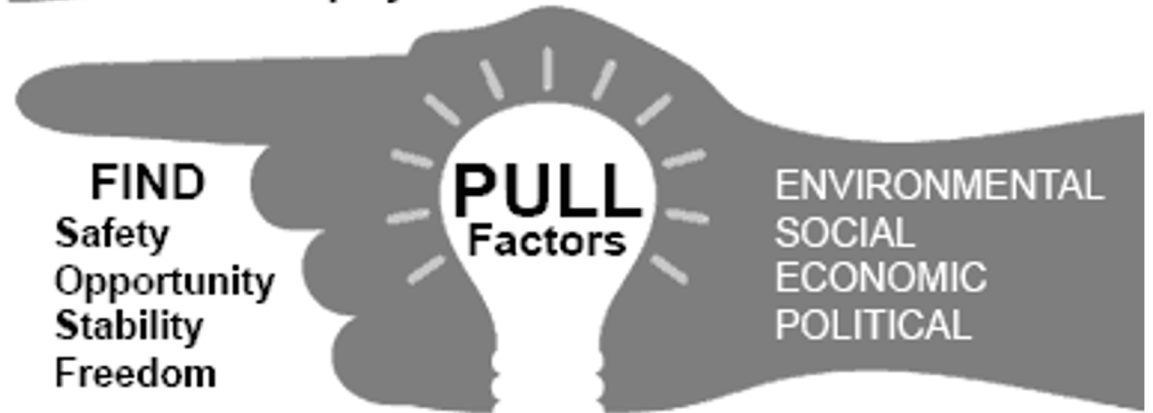
Stop AAPI (Asian American and Pacific Islander) Hate
10,000 incidents of hate from March 2020 to
September 2021

Video: [Surge in Asian Hate Crimes](#) Feb. 16, 2022



Emigration

Immigration



Push Factors



Pull Factors



- few services
- lack of job opportunities
- unhappy life
- poor transport links
- natural disasters
- wars
- shortage of food

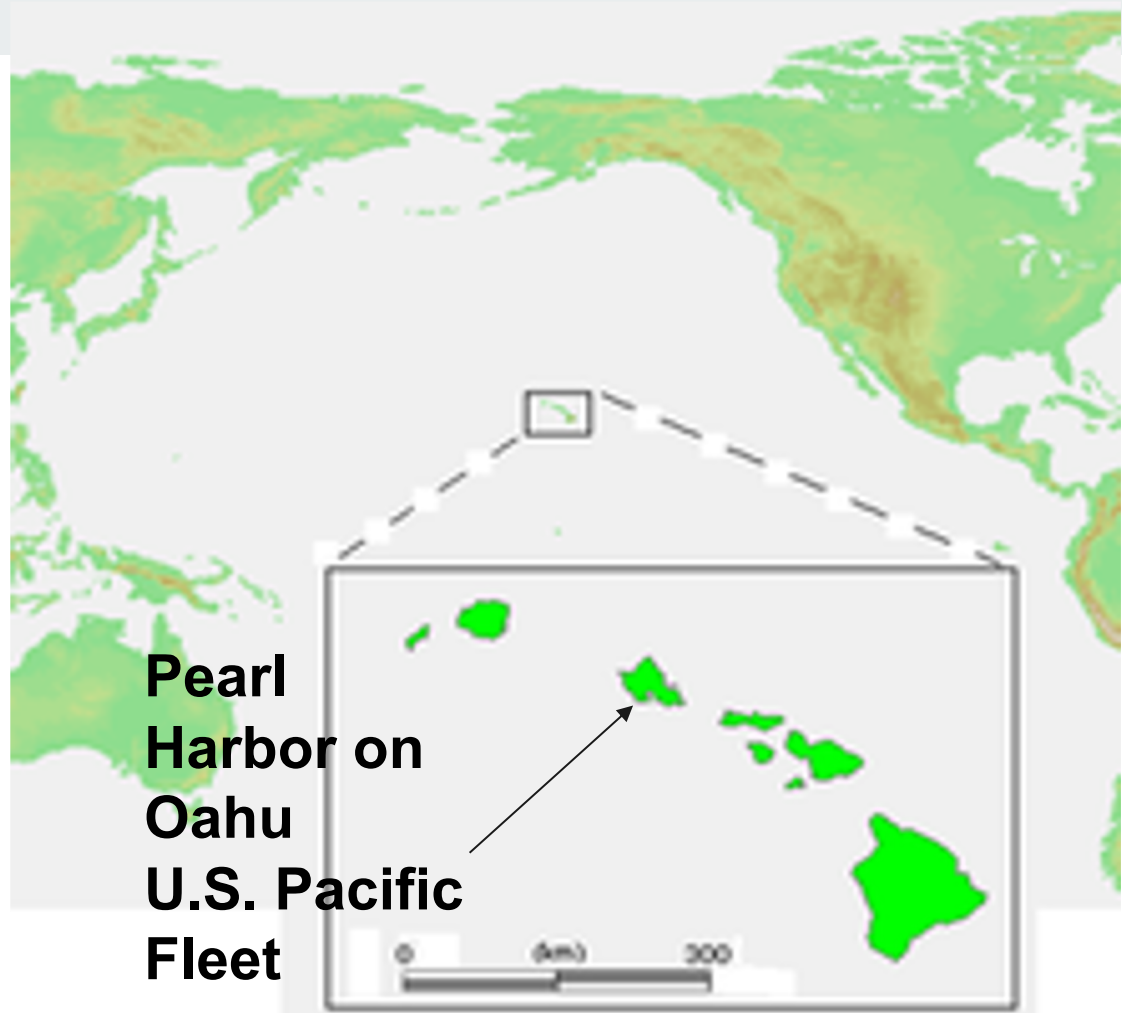
- access to services
- better job opportunities
- more entertainment facilities
- better transport links
- improved living conditions
- hope for a better way of life
- family links

Sustainable Futures through Migration





Imperialism and Colonization





Queen

Lili'uokalani

1893 overthrown

Republic of

Hawai'i

1894

Sanford Dole

Annexation to

the United States

1898

1881
King
David Kalākaua
World Tour
Asia, Middle East and
Europe





**Princess
Kaiulani
&
Prince
Higashifushimi
Yorihito**





King David Kalākaua in Japan

Reciprocity Treaty of 1875
United States and Hawai'i
Tax free market for sugar



B. Mus. 3710.

